

## Dayvigo

Bahrain · access guide

# How to access Dayvigo for adult insomnia from Bahrain: 2026 pathway via Bahrain psychiatry, sleep medicine, and NHRA controlled-prescription pharmacy supply

By Reserve Meds clinical & regulatory team. Last reviewed 2026-05-20.

Bahrain's adult psychiatry and sleep medicine network is anchored on Salmaniya Medical Complex psychiatry and sleep medicine (the country's reference public-sector centre), King Hamad University Hospital sleep medicine, Bahrain Defence Force (BDF) Hospital, Bahrain Specialist Hospital, Aster, and the Bahrain Psychiatric Hospital network for the psychiatric-comorbid subset. Dayvigo (lemborexant) is the dual orexin receptor antagonist (DORA) from Eisai, approved by the FDA in December 2019 for insomnia in adults. The National Health Regulatory Authority (NHRA) classifies orexin receptor antagonists as controlled drugs; dispensing requires a controlled-prescription form and the dispensing pharmacy maintains a controlled-drug register entry. For a Bahrain-resident adult patient with diagnosed insomnia disorder where cognitive behavioural therapy for insomnia (CBT-I) has been offered or trialed and pharmacotherapy is on the table, the operational question is which prescribing centre fits the case, how the controlled-prescription form runs through the NHRA-governed dispensing pathway, what the insurance pre-authorisation conversation looks like, and how the medication fits into a Bahraini family's life.

This page explains how the pathway works in 2026 for a Bahrain-resident patient: who qualifies, where the prescription is written and filled, what the realistic out-of-pocket exposure band is in BHD, what to monitor on therapy, and how the treatment plan fits into a Bahraini family's life.

## Why Dayvigo, and why now

Dayvigo is lemborexant, a competitive dual antagonist at orexin-1 and orexin-2 receptors. Blocking orexin at bedtime reduces wake-promoting drive and allows sleep. Second DORA on the US market after suvorexant (Belsomra); followed by daridorexant (Quviviq).

FDA December 2019 for insomnia in adults. US DEA Schedule IV. NHRA controlled-drug classification. Pivotal SUNRISE-1 (1 month, zolpidem ER older-adult comparator) and SUNRISE-2 (12 months) separated from placebo on latency to persistent sleep and wake after sleep onset.

For a Bahraini adult with diagnosed insomnia disorder, Dayvigo is one reasonable option. Class advantage over benzodiazepines and Z-drugs: lower amnesia, falls, and abuse-potential signal. Trade-off: 17 to 19 hour half-life and next-day residual sedation risk.

## What Dayvigo is, in plain language

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Oral tablet. 5 mg and 10 mg. Immediately before bed with at least 7 hours remaining for sleep. Avoid heavy meals before dosing. Onset 30 minutes. Starting 5 mg; max 10 mg. Patients 65 and over stay at 5 mg. Moderate hepatic impairment caps at 5 mg. Severe hepatic impairment contraindicated.

## Eligibility at a Bahrain psychiatry or sleep medicine clinic

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1. Confirmed insomnia disorder by DSM-5 or ICD-10. 2. OSA screening (STOP-BANG, Epworth, ISI). Polysomnography if STOP-BANG positive. 3. CBT-I conversation documented. 4. Baseline PHQ-9 and C-SSRS. 5. Substance use history. 6. CYP3A4 interaction screen. 7. Respiratory function review. 8. Hepatic function review. 9. Pregnancy and lactation screen. 10. Age and occupational screening.

A Bahrain patient should arrive with a sleep diary, medication and supplement list, substance use history, prior insomnia treatments, comorbid conditions, and insurance documentation (MoH cover for nationals; commercial cover for expatriates).

## The Bahrain prescribing and dispense picture, plainly

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NHRA governs the regulatory pathway. Dayvigo registration status at the NHRA is variable. [VERIFY: current NHRA registration and controlled-drug schedule placement.] Where Dayvigo is NHRA-registered, in-country controlled-drug dispensing applies. Where in-country registration is absent, named-patient cross-border procurement from KSA or UAE applies with NHRA controlled-drug import documentation.

1. **Prescribing physician:** a board-certified Bahraini psychiatrist, sleep medicine specialist, neurologist with insomnia experience, or family physician with controlled-prescription authority. Major centres: Salmaniya Medical Complex psychiatry and sleep medicine, King Hamad University Hospital sleep medicine and psychiatry, BDF Hospital, Bahrain Specialist Hospital, Aster, Manama and Riffa private clinics with controlled-prescription authority, and the Bahrain Psychiatric Hospital network for the psychiatric-comorbid subset. Complex cases or specialised sleep workup may cross-border to KFSHRC Riyadh sleep medicine or HMC sleep medicine Doha. 2. **Diagnostic workup:** clinical diagnosis with sleep history. Polysomnography at Salmaniya, King Hamad University Hospital sleep laboratory, or partnered laboratories. 3. **Insurance pre-authorisation:** MoH cover for Bahraini nationals; commercial covers (Bahrain National Insurance, AXA Gulf, GIG, Bupa Global) for expatriates. Controlled-substance scheduling means many insurers cap per-dispense quantity and require periodic reauthorisation. 4. **Pharmacy dispense:** 30-day supply at a Bahrain community pharmacy with controlled-drug dispensing authority. Original controlled-prescription form presented for each dispense; controlled-drug register entry maintained. 5. **Refill cycle:** monthly with fresh controlled-prescription form.

## The 2026 pathway, step by step

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Week 0 to 1: Documentation pack with treating prescribing physician's office.

Week 1 to 2: CBT-I conversation.

Week 2 to 4: MoH pathway (nationals) or commercial insurance pre-authorisation (expatriates).

Week 4: First controlled-prescription written. Starting dose 5 mg at bedtime.

Week 4 to 6: Initial response assessment, sleep diary review, PHQ-9 and C-SSRS reassessment, bed-partner check for complex sleep behaviours and hallucinations.

Month 3 onwards: Maintenance, monthly controlled-prescription refill, periodic reassessment.

## Cost expectation in BHD

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US Dayvigo list price (2026) approximately USD 350 to USD 450 per 30-day supply, annual USD 4,000 to USD 5,000 at list price.

At 2026 cross rates, a 30-day Dayvigo supply at USD 400 is approximately BHD 151, annual cost at USD 4,800 is approximately BHD 1,810.

For Bahraini nationals on the MoH pathway, hypnotic cover for documented insomnia disorder is generally available with controlled-prescription documentation. Commercial covers for expatriates vary. Out-of-pocket exposure for a covered patient is generally a co-payment band. For cash-pay patients, the absolute cost is meaningfully lower than the specialty-tier biologics in the wider Reserve Meds catalog.

## Monitoring on therapy

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- **Next-day residual sedation and driving:** counsel at first prescription and at dose escalation. - **Complex sleep behaviours:** counsel patient and bed-partner. Immediate discontinuation if any episode occurs. - **Sleep paralysis and hallucinations:** counsel at first prescription. - **Depression and suicidality:** PHQ-9 and C-SSRS at baseline, 4 to 6 week response visit, every 3 to 6 months on maintenance, and at any clinical change. - **Sleep diary:** continuous. - **OSA reassessment:** any new daytime sleepiness, witnessed apnoeas, or morning headaches. - **Substance use reassessment:** at each follow-up.

## Religious, ethical, and family-logistics framing

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Oral small molecule. No animal-source material. Halal and kosher acceptability are not in question. The classical Islamic jurisprudential framework for medication in meaningful functional impairment extends to insomnia pharmacotherapy.

Family-logistics dimension: monthly in-person controlled-prescription dispense with the original form, next-morning driving counselling with the bed-partner where present, and the substance-use conversation. Bahraini psychiatry and sleep medicine services handle these with discretion as standard practice. Safety-sensitive occupations require explicit next-morning impairment counselling before the first prescription.

## When Dayvigo is not the right call

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- Narcolepsy (contraindication). - Severe hepatic impairment (Child-Pugh C; contraindication). - Active opioid, benzodiazepine, alcohol, or sedative-hypnotic use disorder. - Pregnancy and lactation. - Concurrent strong CYP3A4 inhibitor. - Safety-sensitive occupations where next-morning impairment is unacceptable. - Active untreated severe depression or active suicidal ideation. - Untreated OSA where treating the OSA may resolve the insomnia. - Patients who have not been offered CBT-I.

Alternatives in 2026: CBT-I (first-line), suvorexant (Belsomra), daridorexant (Quviviq, shorter half-life), low-dose doxepin, melatonin and ramelteon, zolpidem and other Z-drugs, trazodone and mirtazapine off-label, benzodiazepines (short-term or specific scenarios).

Reserve Meds does not promote one DORA over another. The clinical decision is the prescribing physician's.

## What Reserve Meds does on this case

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We are a US-based concierge coordinator. We are not the prescriber and not the dispensing pharmacy. On a Bahrain Dayvigo case we build the documentation pack, submit first-review requests to the chosen prescribing centre, coordinate the CBT-I conversation, coordinate the MoH or commercial insurance pathway, coordinate the controlled-prescription pathway with the prescribing office and dispensing pharmacy, set up the first 30-day dispense, organise the next-morning driving counselling and bed-partner safety counselling, and stay with the case through the first 3 to 6 months of dosing with handoff to the local psychiatrist or sleep medicine physician for ongoing surveillance. Clinical decisions remain with your treating psychiatrist or sleep medicine physician.

### *Reserve Meds's role*

US-based concierge coordinator for cross-border specialty medicine. We are not the prescriber, not the dispensing pharmacy, and not the manufacturer. All clinical decisions remain with your treating physician.

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### **Reserve Meds**

*reserved for you.*

Composite case examples. This document is for general information only and does not constitute medical advice. Please consult your treating physician.

Reserve Meds is in pre-launch. Published timelines and cost ranges are indicative, not guarantees.

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